



# PT395V

## All-In-One Single-phase Motor Driver with PWM speed control

### Applications

- Single coil DC brushless motor

### Features

- Built-in high sensitivity hall sensor
- Single phase full wave driver
- Linear Soft switching output driver
- Motor locked protection and automatic restart
- Speed controllable by DC voltage/PWM
- Full Torque up start
- FG output
- Quick start
- High Transient voltage dv/dt immune
- Back-EMF protection
- Thermal protection
- Built-in hysteresis comparator
- Built-in zener diode
- High balance and low thermal drift magnetic sensing
- Low power consumption and high driving efficiency

### Specifications

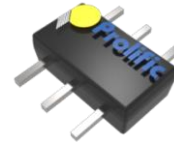
#### Absolute Maximum Ratings (Ta=25°C)

| Parameter                   | Symbol | Conditions | Rating             | Units |
|-----------------------------|--------|------------|--------------------|-------|
| Maximum supply voltage      | VDDmax | 10u sec    | 10                 | V     |
| Allowable power dissipation | Pd     | TSOT-6L    | 500                | mW    |
|                             |        | UTDFN-8L   | 1250               | mW    |
| Operating temperature range | Ta     |            | -40~+105           | °C    |
| Storage temperature         | Ts     |            | -50~+150           | °C    |
| Max. output current         | IOMAX  | 0.5sec     | 1000 <sup>*1</sup> | mA    |
| Max. FG output voltage      | VFGMAX |            | 20                 | V     |
| Max. FG output current      | IFGMAX |            | 10                 | mA    |
| Max. input voltage (PWM)    | VINMAX |            | 10                 | V     |
| Junction temperature        | TJMAX  |            | 150                | °C    |

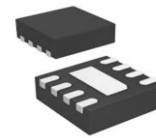
\*1: Should not exceed Pd

### Package:

#### TSOT-6pin (2.9x1.6x0.75mm)



#### UTDFN-8pin (2.0x2.0x0.35mm)



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**PROLIFIC TECHNOLOGY INC.**

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**Electrical Characteristics (T<sub>A</sub>=25°C, V<sub>DD</sub>=5V)**

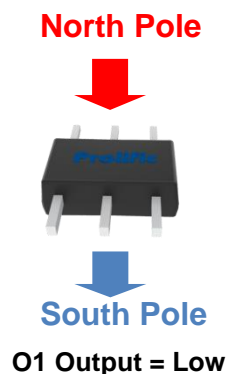
| Characteristic           | Symbol              | Test Condition            | Min.                 | Typ.                 | Max. | Units |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------|-------|
| Supply Voltage           | V <sub>DD</sub>     |                           | 2                    |                      | 8    | V     |
| Output High Voltage      | V <sub>OH(ON)</sub> | @ I <sub>OUT</sub> =200mA | V <sub>DD</sub> -0.6 | V <sub>DD</sub> -0.3 |      | V     |
| Output Low Voltage       | V <sub>OL(ON)</sub> | @ I <sub>OUT</sub> =200mA |                      | 0.15                 | 0.3  | V     |
| Output Breakdown Voltage | V <sub>BV</sub>     |                           | 10                   |                      |      | V     |
| Supply Current           | I <sub>DD</sub>     | Output open               |                      | 5                    | 7    | mA    |
| FG output voltage        | V <sub>FG</sub>     |                           |                      |                      | 18   | V     |
| FG sink voltage          | V <sub>DSFG</sub>   | I <sub>FG</sub> =3mA      |                      | 0.2                  | 0.3  | V     |
| FG Leakage current       | I <sub>Leak</sub>   | V <sub>FG</sub> =12V      |                      |                      | 1    | uA    |
| PWM input H level        | V <sub>PWM(H)</sub> | V <sub>DD</sub> >3V       | 3                    |                      | 10   | V     |
| PWM input L level        | V <sub>PWM(L)</sub> |                           |                      |                      | 0.5  | V     |
| PWM input frequency      | f <sub>PWMI</sub>   |                           | 10                   |                      | 50   | KHz   |
| PWM input current        | I <sub>PWM</sub>    | V <sub>PWM</sub> =0V~10V  | -1                   |                      | 1    | uA    |
| PWM ON Duty 1            | D1                  | V <sub>PWM</sub> =1V      | 20                   | 25                   | 30   | %     |
| PWM ON Duty 2            | D2                  | V <sub>PWM</sub> =2V      | 70                   | 75                   | 80   | %     |
| Built-in PWM frequency   | f <sub>PWMO</sub>   |                           | 20                   | 25                   | 30   | KHz   |
| Shutdown Time            | T <sub>SD</sub>     |                           | 2.8                  | 4.2                  | 5.6  | S     |
| Restart Time             | T <sub>RS</sub>     |                           | 0.2                  | 0.3                  | 0.4  | S     |

**Magnetic Characteristics (T<sub>A</sub>=25°C, V<sub>DD</sub>=5V)**

|               |                  |  |     |     |    |   |
|---------------|------------------|--|-----|-----|----|---|
| Operate Point | B <sub>OP</sub>  |  | 5   | 10  | 20 | G |
| Release Point | B <sub>RP</sub>  |  | -20 | -10 | -5 | G |
| Hysteresis    | B <sub>HYS</sub> |  | 10  | 20  | 40 | G |

**Truth Table**

| Parameter                  | Test Condition | O1 | O2 | FG | Mode            |
|----------------------------|----------------|----|----|----|-----------------|
| North Pole to Marking side | B<Brp          | L  | H  | L  | During rotation |
| South Pole to Marking side | B>Bop          | H  | L  | H  |                 |



### General Specifications

The PT395V is a variable speed DC fan motor driver IC with built-in Hall sensor. The built-in dynamic offset cancellation of pre-amplifier stage achieves optimal symmetrical magnetic sensing. The output driver provides a linear drive to eliminate switching noise. Furth, the linear driving of PT395V will benefit EMI performance. This IC is an optimal solution with speed control for DC brushless fan motor application.

### Lock Protection

In order to protect the motor, the driver IC will be shutdown to drive the coil when the motor is locked over 0.3 second. Then, it restarts to drive the motor after 4.2 seconds. Figure 1 shows the timing diagram between the hall input signal and driver's output state.

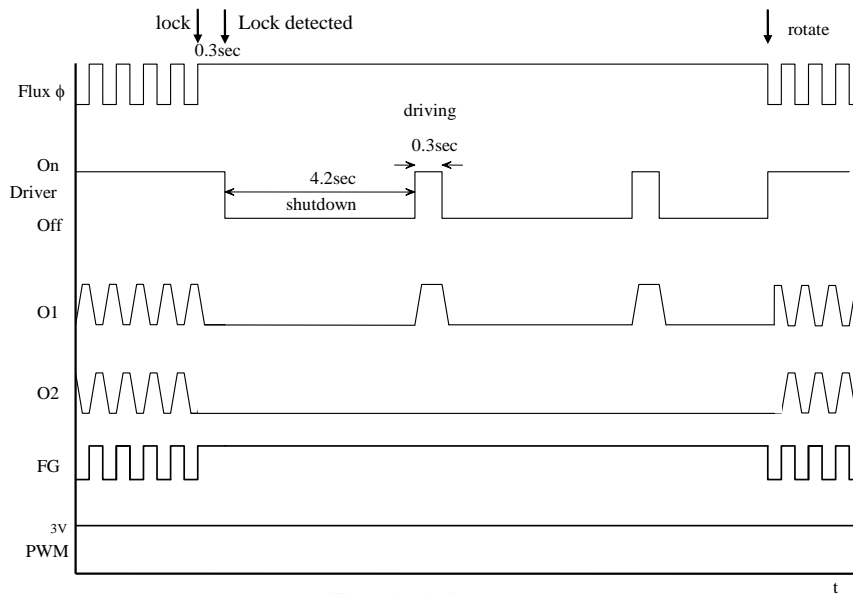


Fig 1. Lock Protection

### Hall Sensor

This Hall effect sensor IC integrates sensor, pre-amplifier with dynamic offset cancellation and the hysteresis comparator in single chip. The hysteresis characteristic is illustrated in Fig. 2 and the threshold of the magnetic flux density is  $\pm 10$  Gauss.

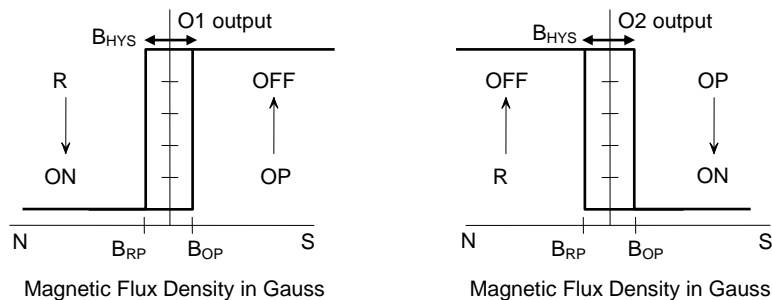


Fig 2. Magnetic Hysteresis Characteristics

### PWM Speed Control

This Driver IC has built-in pulse width modulation to control motor speed. The output duty cycle of PWM is controlled by the DC voltage level of  $V_{PWM}$ . The  $V_{PWM}$  input voltage determines the PWM duty cycle and control the speed of fan motor as Fig 3. The  $V_{PWM}$  Voltage is compared with an internal 0.5V-2.5V saw waveform  $V_{SAW}$  and output PWM duty control signal. The output PWM ON duty cycle is controlled by 0.5V~2.5V DC  $V_{PWM}$  voltage from 15% to 100%. The formula of PWM ON duty cycle is  $+Duty=50(V_{PWM}-0.5)\%$ . The minimum PWM output duty cycle is 15% to keep normal operation of Fan motor. The digital PWM input signal also can be converted to DC voltage level via an internal integrator to do variable speed control.

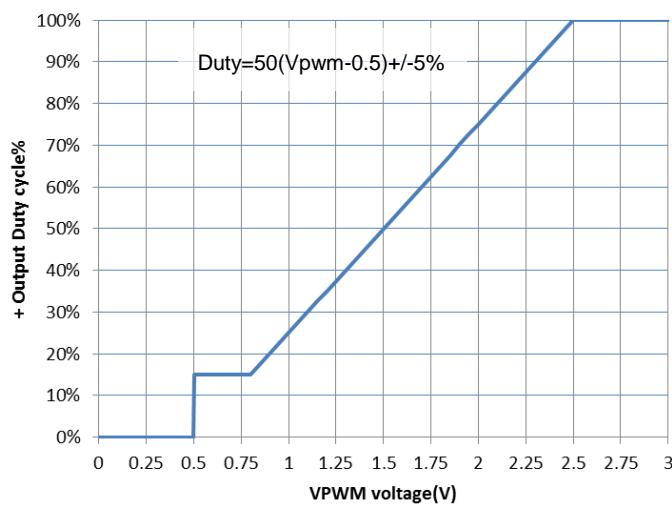


Fig. 3 Output duty cycle vs.  $V_{PWM}$  voltage

### Quick Start

Motor's speed is controlled by PWM input signal. When PWM pin is open or tied to High voltage (> 2.5V) , the motor will be full speed rotation. This PWM speed control make the lock protection off and stop the motor when the PWM input voltage keeps low level (<0.5V) for more than 25mS(typ.). The motor will be started directly without the lock protection time delay when the PWM voltage is above 0.5V as Fig4.

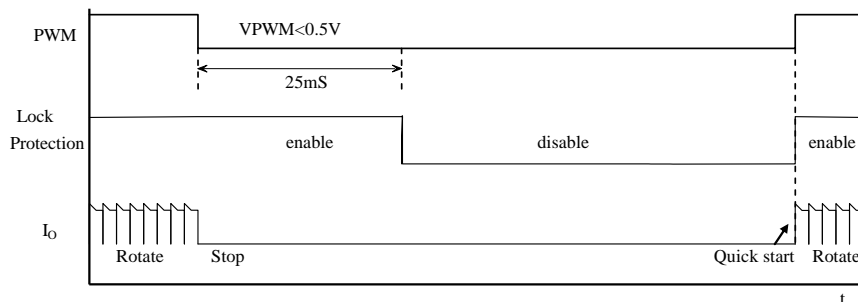


Fig 4. PWM input and Lock Protection

The Driver IC architecture block diagram is shown in Fig. 5.

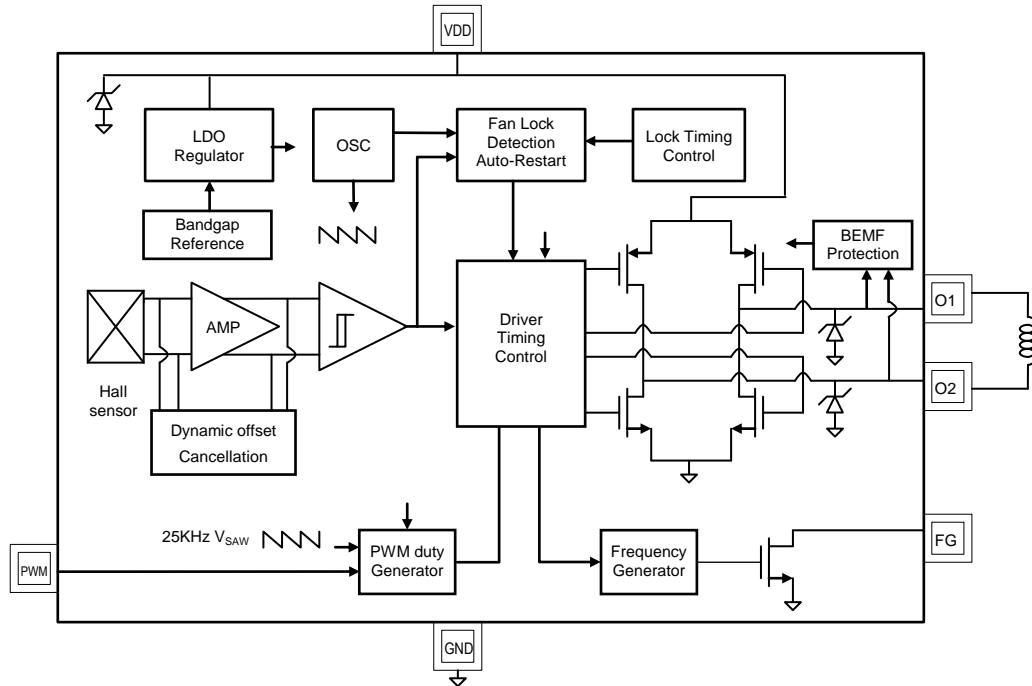
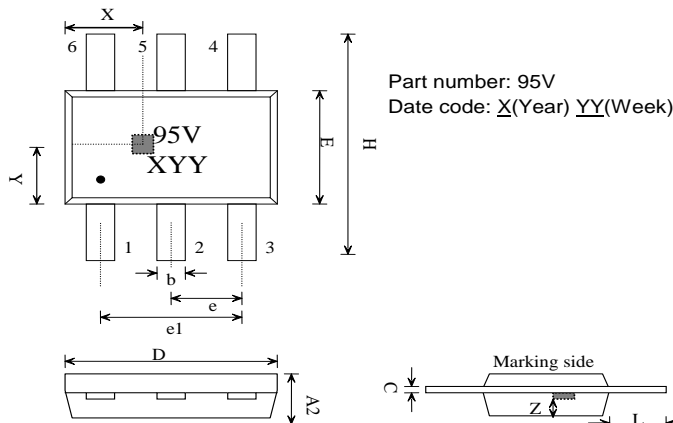


Fig5. PWM Driver IC Architecture

**Pin Description**

**TSOT-6pin (2.9x1.6x0.75mm)**

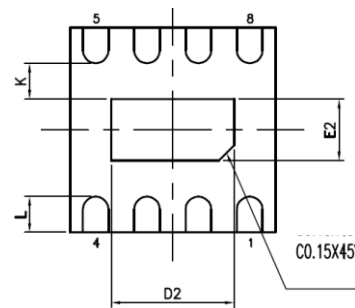
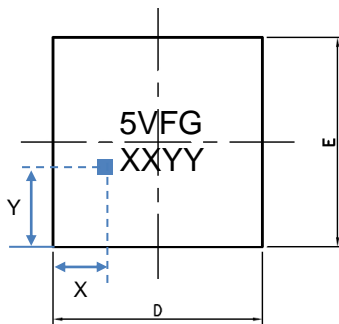
| NAME | Pin | Description                     |
|------|-----|---------------------------------|
| FG   | 1   | Frequency Generation output pin |
| GND  | 2   | DC ground                       |
| O1   | 3   | First output pin                |
| O2   | 4   | Second output pin               |
| PWM  | 5   | DC voltage/Direct PWM           |
| VDD  | 6   | DC power supply                 |



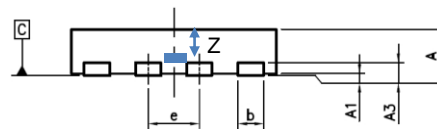
| SYMBOLS         | DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS(mm) |      |       |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|------|-------|
|                 | MIN                           | NOM  | MAX   |
| A2              | 0.70                          | 0.75 | 0.775 |
| b               | 0.35                          | -    | 0.50  |
| C               | 0.10                          | -    | 0.20  |
| D               | 2.70                          | 2.90 | 3.10  |
| E               | 1.40                          | 1.60 | 1.80  |
| H               | 3.60                          | 3.80 | 4.00  |
| e               | 0.80                          | 0.95 | 1.10  |
| e1              | 1.70                          | 1.90 | 2.10  |
| L               | 0.95                          | 1.10 | 1.25  |
| SENSOR LOCATION |                               |      |       |
| X               | 0.85                          | 1.00 | 1.15  |
| Y               | 0.65                          | 0.85 | 0.95  |
| Z               | 0.20                          | 0.25 | 0.30  |

**UTDFN-8 pin (2x2x0.35mm)**

| NAME | Pin | Description                     |
|------|-----|---------------------------------|
| VDD  | 1   | DC power supply                 |
| PWM  | 2   | DC voltage/Direct PWM           |
| VDD  | 3   | DC power supply                 |
| O1   | 4   | First output pin                |
| GND  | 5   | DC ground                       |
| O2   | 6   | Second output pin               |
| NC   | 7   | No connection                   |
| FG   | 8   | Frequency Generation output pin |



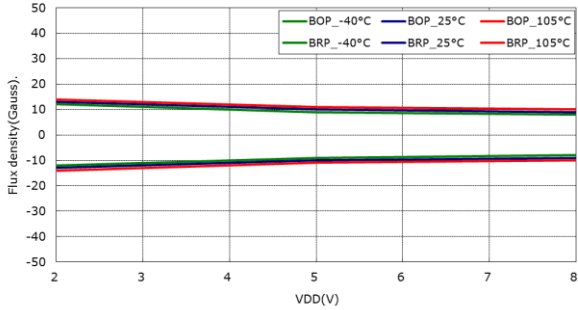
Part Number : 5VFG  
 Date Code : XX(Year) YY (Week)



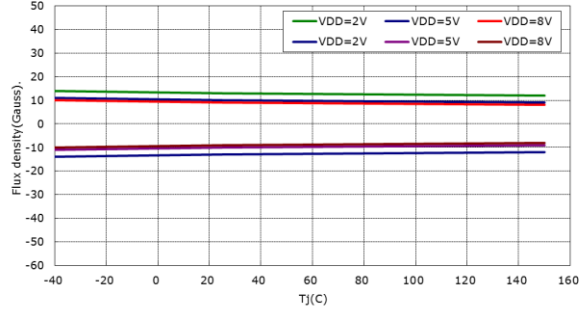
| SYMBOLS                | DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETERS(mm) |       |      |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|------|
|                        | MIN                           | NOM   | MAX  |
| A                      | 0.30                          | 0.35  | 0.40 |
| A1                     | 0.00                          | 0.02  | 0.05 |
| A3                     |                               | 0.127 |      |
| b                      | 0.20                          | 0.25  | 0.30 |
| D                      |                               | 2.00  |      |
| E                      |                               | 2.00  |      |
| e                      |                               | 0.50  |      |
| L                      | 0.25                          | 0.30  | 0.35 |
| K                      | 0.20                          |       |      |
| E2                     | 0.65                          | 0.70  | 0.75 |
| D2                     | 1.55                          | 1.60  | 1.65 |
| <b>SENSOR LOCATION</b> |                               |       |      |
| X                      | 0.30                          | 0.45  | 0.60 |
| Y                      | 0.70                          | 0.85  | 1.00 |
| Z                      |                               | 0.10  |      |

**Performance curve**

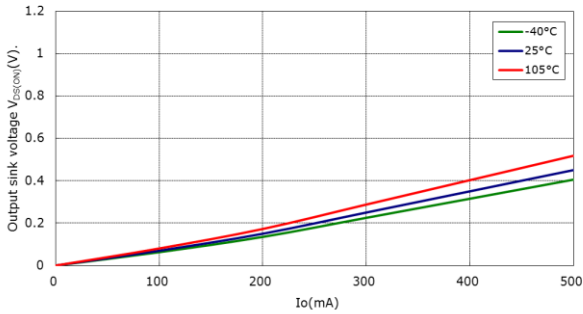
BOP\_BRP vs. VDD



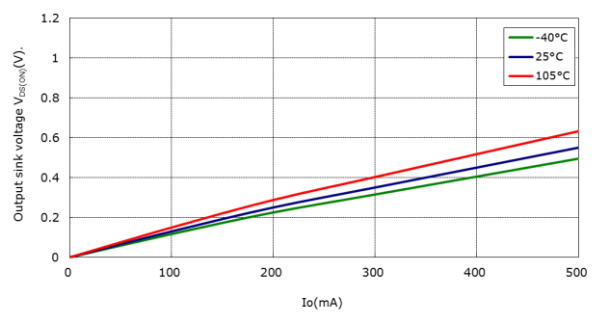
BOP\_BRP vs. Tj



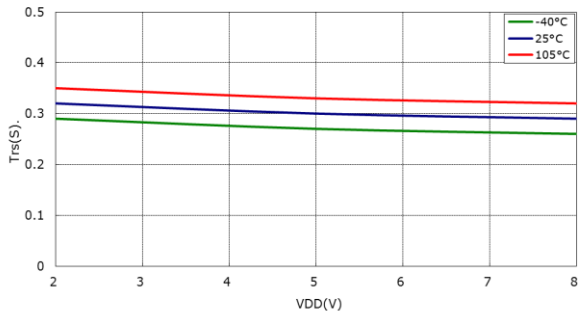
Output sink voltage VOL(ON) vs. Io (VDD=5V)



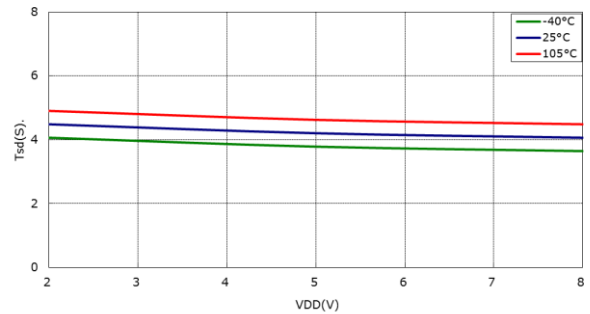
Output sink voltage VOH(ON) vs. Io (VDD=5V)



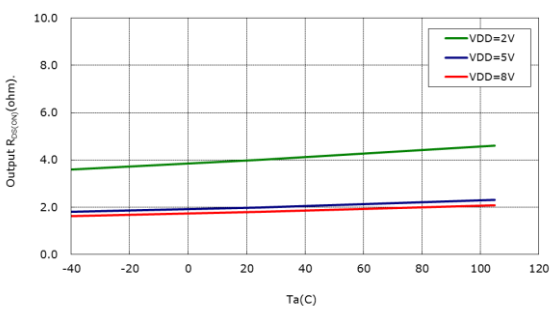
Lock Trs vs. VDD



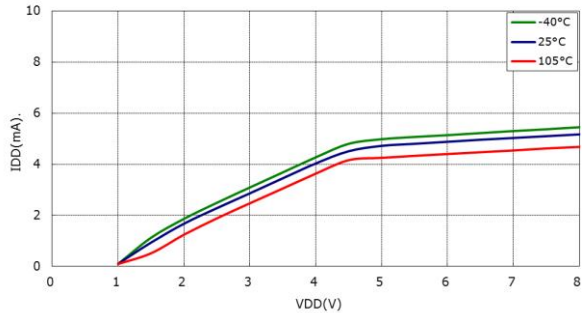
Lock Tsd vs. VDD

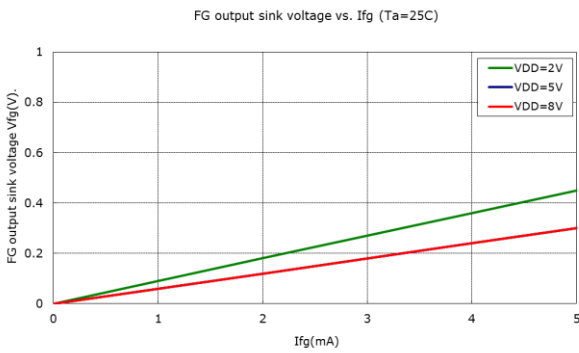
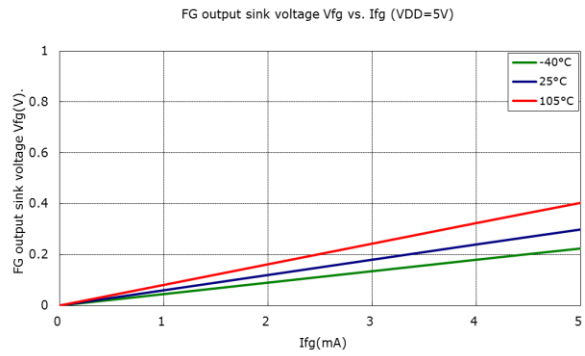
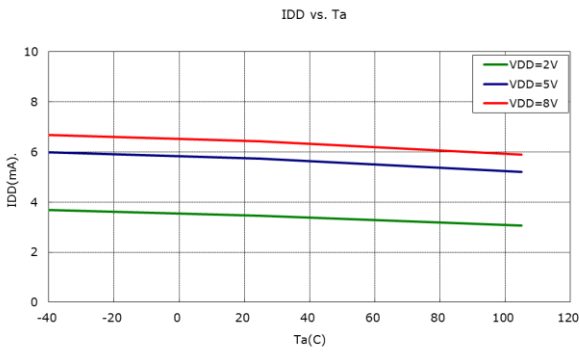


RDS(on) vs. Ta

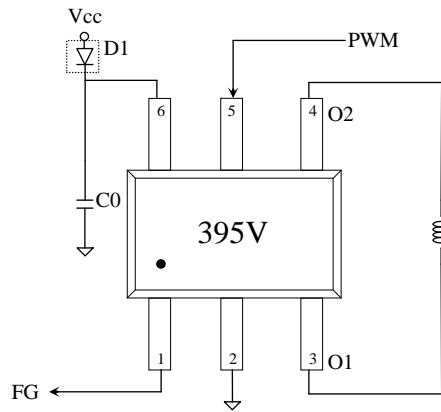


IDD vs. VDD





Application circuits



C0: decoupling capacitor 0.1uF ~ 1uF

Output PWM duty cycle=+50(Vpwm-0.5)%

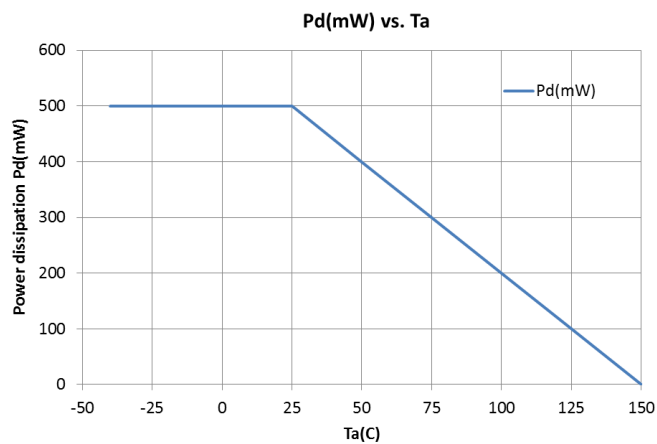
| PWM Voltage(Vpwm) | Output PWM +Duty% | FAN Speed  |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------|
| 0V~0.5V           | 0                 | Stop       |
| 1.0V              | 25                | Low speed  |
| 1.5V              | 50                |            |
| 2.0V              | 75                |            |
| 2.5V              | 100               | Full speed |
| 3.0V~             | 100               | Full speed |



**Thermal resistance**
**TSOT-6pin**

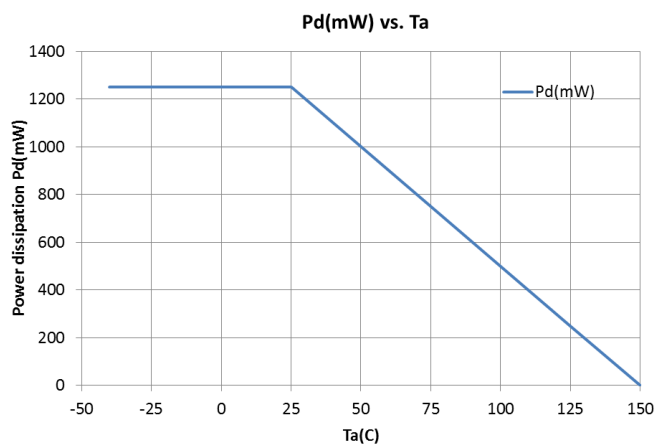
| Parameter                              | Symbol        | Conditions | Rating            | Units |
|--|---------------|------------|-------------------|-------|
| Allowable power dissipation            | $P_d$         |            | 500 <sup>*1</sup> | mW    |
| Junction to ambient thermal resistance | $\theta_{JA}$ |            | 250               | °C/W  |
| Junction to case thermal resistance    | $\theta_{JC}$ |            | 80                | °C/W  |
| Maximum junction temperature           | $T_J$         |            | 150               | °C    |

\*1: Reduced by 4 mW for each increase in  $T_a$  of 1°C over 25°C When mounted on 50mm x 50mm x 1.6mm glass epoxy board


**UTDFN-8pin**

| Parameter                              | Symbol        | Conditions | Rating             | Units |
|--|---------------|------------|--------------------|-------|
| Allowable power dissipation            | $P_d$         |            | 1250 <sup>*1</sup> | mW    |
| Junction to ambient thermal resistance | $\theta_{JA}$ |            | 100                | °C/W  |
| Junction to case thermal resistance    | $\theta_{JC}$ |            | 10                 | °C/W  |
| Maximum junction temperature           | $T_J$         |            | 150                | °C    |

\*1: Reduced by 10mW for each increase in  $T_a$  of 1°C over 25°C When mounted on 50mm x 50mm x 1.6mm glass epoxy board



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